INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Any additional paper used must be securely fastened to the Answer Booklet.
- Answer two questions.
  - You must answer your two questions from different Sections.
    - Section A – Religion, Peace and Justice
    - Section B – Religion and Equality
    - Section C – Religion and the Media
  - You must answer all parts (a)–(e) of the questions that you choose.
- Do not write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 48.
- Quality of written communication is assessed in parts (d) and (e) of all questions.
- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.
Section A: Religion, Peace and Justice

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

1 Buddhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘social justice’? [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Buddhists might be pacifists. [2]

(c) Give three ways in which Buddhists might respond to social injustice. [3]

(d) Explain what Buddhists might believe about ahimsa. [6]

(e) ‘You should always stand up to unjust governments.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

2 Christianity

(a) What is meant by the term ‘social justice’? [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Christians might be pacifists. [2]

(c) Give three ways in which Christians might respond to social injustice. [3]

(d) Explain what Christians might believe about Just War. [6]

(e) ‘You should always stand up to unjust governments.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

3 Hinduism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘social justice’? [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Hindus might be pacifists. [2]

(c) Give three ways in which Hindus might respond to social injustice. [3]

(d) Explain what Hindus might believe about ahimsa. [6]

(e) ‘You should always stand up to unjust governments.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
4 Islam

(a) What is meant by the term ‘social justice’? [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Muslims might work for peace. [2]

(c) Give three ways in which Muslims might respond to social injustice. [3]

(d) Explain what Muslims might believe about jihad. [6]

(e) ‘You should always stand up to unjust governments.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

5 Judaism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘social justice’? [1]

(b) Give two reasons Jews might work for peace. [2]

(c) Give three ways in which Jews might respond to social injustice. [3]

(d) Explain what Jews might believe about the use of violence. [6]

(e) ‘You should always stand up to unjust governments.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

6 Sikhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘social justice’? [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Sikhs might work for peace. [2]

(c) Give three ways in which Sikhs might respond to social injustice. [3]

(d) Explain what Sikhs might believe about dharma yudh. [6]

(e) ‘You should always stand up to unjust governments.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
Section B: Religion and Equality

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

7 Buddhism
(a) What is meant by the term ‘sexism’? [1]
(b) Give two examples of sexism. [2]
(c) Describe Buddhist attitudes towards the role of women in society. [3]
(d) Explain Buddhist beliefs about forgiveness. [6]
(e) ‘If Buddhism is right, all the other religions must be wrong.’
   Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]
[Total: 24]

8 Christianity
(a) What is meant by the term ‘sexism’? [1]
(b) Give two examples of sexism. [2]
(c) Describe Christian attitudes towards the role of women in society. [3]
(d) Explain Christian beliefs about forgiveness. [6]
(e) ‘If Christianity is right, all the other religions must be wrong.’
   Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]
[Total: 24]

9 Hinduism
(a) What is meant by the term ‘sexism’? [1]
(b) Give two examples of sexism. [2]
(c) Describe Hindu attitudes towards the role of women in society. [3]
(d) Explain Hindu beliefs about forgiveness. [6]
(e) ‘If Hinduism is right, all the other religions must be wrong.’
   Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]
[Total: 24]
10 Islam

(a) What is meant by the term ‘sexism’? [1]

(b) Give two examples of sexism. [2]

(c) Describe Muslim attitudes towards the role of women in society. [3]

(d) Explain Muslim beliefs about forgiveness. [6]

(e) ‘If Islam is right, all the other religions must be wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

11 Judaism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘sexism’? [1]

(b) Give two examples of sexism. [2]

(c) Describe Jewish attitudes towards the role of women in society. [3]

(d) Explain Jewish beliefs about forgiveness. [6]

(e) ‘If Judaism is right, all the other religions must be wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

12 Sikhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘sexism’? [1]

(b) Give two examples of sexism. [2]

(c) Describe Sikh attitudes towards the role of women in society. [3]

(d) Explain Sikh beliefs about forgiveness. [6]

(e) ‘If Sikhism is right, all the other religions must be wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
Section C: Religion and the Media

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

13 Buddhism

(a) Give one example of a form of the media. [1]

(b) (i) Give one example of censorship. [1]

(ii) Give one reason Buddhists might approve of censorship. [1]

(c) Describe what Buddhists might think about the portrayal of sex in the media. [3]

(d) Explain Buddhist attitudes towards using the media to teach about Buddhism. [6]

(e) ‘Religious figures should not be portrayed in films.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

14 Christianity

(a) Give one example of a form of the media. [1]

(b) (i) Give one example of censorship. [1]

(ii) Give one reason Christians might approve of censorship. [1]

(c) Describe what Christians might think about the portrayal of sex in the media. [3]

(d) Explain Christian attitudes towards using the media to teach about Christianity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious figures should not be portrayed in films.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

15 Hinduism

(a) Give one example of a form of the media. [1]

(b) (i) Give one example of censorship. [1]

(ii) Give one reason Hindus might approve of censorship. [1]

(c) Describe what Hindus might think about the portrayal of sex in the media. [3]

(d) Explain Hindu attitudes towards using the media to teach about Hinduism. [6]

(e) ‘Religious figures should not be portrayed in films.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
16 Islam

(a) Give one example of a form of the media. [1]

(b) (i) Give one example of censorship. [1]
   (ii) Give one reason Muslims might approve of censorship. [1]

(c) Describe what Muslims might think about the portrayal of sex in the media. [3]

(d) Explain Muslim attitudes towards using the media to teach about Islam. [6]

(e) ‘Religious figures should not be portrayed in films.’
   Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

17 Judaism

(a) Give one example of a form of the media. [1]

(b) (i) Give one example of censorship. [1]
   (ii) Give one reason Jews might approve of censorship. [1]

(c) Describe what Jews might think about the portrayal of sex in the media. [3]

(d) Explain Jewish attitudes towards using the media to teach about Judaism. [6]

(e) ‘Religious figures should not be portrayed in films.’
   Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

18 Sikhism

(a) Give one example of a form of the media. [1]

(b) (i) Give one example of censorship. [1]
   (ii) Give one reason Sikhs might approve of censorship. [1]

(c) Describe what Sikhs might think about the portrayal of sex in the media. [3]

(d) Explain Sikh attitudes towards using the media to teach about Sikhism. [6]

(e) ‘Religious figures should not be portrayed in films.’
   Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]