INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Any additional paper used must be securely fastened to the answer booklet.
- Answer two questions.
  - You must answer your two questions from different Sections.
    - Section A – Religion and Human Relationships
    - Section B – Religion and Medical Ethics
    - Section C – Religion, Poverty and Wealth
- You must answer all parts (a)–(e) of the questions that you choose.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do not write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 48.
- Quality of written communication is assessed in parts d and e of all questions.
- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.
Section A: Religion and Human Relationships

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

1 Buddhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘marriage’? [1]

(b) State two reasons which a Buddhist couple might give for not having sex before marriage. [2]

(c) Describe how some Buddhists might respond to a person getting married after divorce. [3]

(d) Explain Buddhist attitudes towards contraception. [6]

(e) ‘Divorce is sometimes necessary.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

2 Christianity

(a) What is meant by the term ‘marriage’? [1]

(b) State two reasons which a Christian couple might give for not having sex before marriage. [2]

(c) Describe how some Christians might respond to a person getting married after divorce. [3]

(d) Explain Christian attitudes towards contraception. [6]

(e) ‘Divorce is sometimes necessary.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

3 Hinduism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘marriage’? [1]

(b) State two reasons which a Hindu couple might give for not having sex before marriage. [2]

(c) Describe how some Hindus might respond to a person getting married after divorce. [3]

(d) Explain Hindu attitudes towards contraception. [6]

(e) ‘Divorce is sometimes necessary.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
4 Islam

(a) What is meant by the term ‘marriage’? [1]

(b) State two reasons which a Muslim couple might give for not having sex before marriage. [2]

(c) Describe how some Muslims might respond to a person getting married after divorce. [3]

(d) Explain Muslim attitudes towards contraception. [6]

(e) ‘Divorce is sometimes necessary.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

5 Judaism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘marriage’? [1]

(b) State two reasons which a Jewish couple might give for not having sex before marriage. [2]

(c) Describe how some Jews might respond to a person getting married after divorce. [3]

(d) Explain Jewish attitudes towards contraception. [6]

(e) ‘Divorce is sometimes necessary.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

6 Sikhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘marriage’? [1]

(b) State two reasons which a Sikh couple might give for not having sex before marriage. [2]

(c) Describe how some Sikhs might respond to a person getting married after divorce. [3]

(d) Explain Sikh attitudes towards contraception. [6]

(e) ‘Divorce is sometimes necessary.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
Section B: Religion and Medical Ethics

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

7 Buddhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘suicide’? [1]

(b) State two reasons why Buddhists might be against suicide. [2]

(c) Describe one reason why Buddhists might oppose abortion. [3]

(d) Explain why Buddhists have different attitudes to euthanasia. [6]

(e) ‘The use of animals in medical research is always wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

8 Christianity

(a) What is meant by the term ‘suicide’? [1]

(b) State two reasons why Christians might be against suicide. [2]

(c) Describe one reason why Christians might oppose abortion. [3]

(d) Explain why Christians have different attitudes to euthanasia. [6]

(e) ‘The use of animals in medical research is always wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

9 Hinduism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘suicide’? [1]

(b) State two reasons why Hindus might be against suicide. [2]

(c) Describe one reason why Hindus might oppose abortion. [3]

(d) Explain why Hindus have different attitudes to euthanasia. [6]

(e) ‘The use of animals in medical research is always wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
10 Islam

(a) What is meant by the term ‘suicide’? [1]

(b) State two reasons why Muslims might be against suicide. [2]

(c) Describe one reason why Muslims might oppose abortion. [3]

(d) Explain why Muslims have different attitudes to euthanasia. [6]

(e) ‘The use of animals in medical research is always wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

11 Judaism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘suicide’? [1]

(b) State two reasons why Jews might be against suicide. [2]

(c) Describe one reason why Jews might oppose abortion. [3]

(d) Explain why Jews have different attitudes to euthanasia. [6]

(e) ‘The use of animals in medical research is always wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

12 Sikhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘suicide’? [1]

(b) State two reasons why Sikhs might be against suicide. [2]

(c) Describe one reason why Sikhs might oppose abortion. [3]

(d) Explain why Sikhs have different attitudes to euthanasia. [6]

(e) ‘The use of animals in medical research is always wrong.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
## Section C: Religion, Poverty and Wealth

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

### 13 Buddhism

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<td>(a) What is meant by the term ‘immoral occupation’?</td>
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<td>(c) Describe one Buddhist attitude towards giving to charity.</td>
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<td>(d) Explain how Buddhists believe money can be misused.</td>
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<td>(e) ‘Religious people should never be wealthy.’ Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer.</td>
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### 14 Christianity

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### 15 Hinduism

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16 Islam

(a) What is meant by the term ‘immoral occupation’? [1]

(b) Give two occupations which Muslims might consider to be moral. [2]

(c) Describe one Muslim attitude towards giving to charity. [3]

(d) Explain how Muslims believe money can be misused. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never be wealthy.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

17 Judaism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘immoral occupation’? [1]

(b) Give two occupations which Jews might consider to be moral. [2]

(c) Describe one Jewish attitude towards giving to charity. [3]

(d) Explain how Jews believe money can be misused. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never be wealthy.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

18 Sikhism

(a) What is meant by the term ‘immoral occupation’? [1]

(b) Give two occupations which Sikhs might consider to be moral. [2]

(c) Describe one Sikh attitude towards giving to charity. [3]

(d) Explain how Sikhs believe money can be misused. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never be wealthy.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
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