INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Any additional paper used must be securely fastened to the answer booklet.
- Answer two questions.
  - You must answer your two questions from different Sections.
    Section A – Religion and Human Relationships
    Section B – Religion and Medical Ethics
    Section C – Religion, Poverty and Wealth
  - You must answer all parts (a)–(e) of the questions that you choose.
- Do not write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 48.
- Quality of written communication is assessed in parts (d) and (e) of all questions.
- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.
Section A: Religion and Human Relationships

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

1  Buddhism

(a) State what is meant by a civil partnership. [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Buddhists might decide to get married. [2]

(c) Describe how a Buddhist might respond to a couple who want a civil partnership. [3]

(d) Explain why members of the Monastic Sangha choose to be celibate. [6]

(e) ‘A couple should be married before they have children.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

2  Christianity

(a) State what is meant by a civil partnership. [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Christians might decide to get married. [2]

(c) Describe how a Christian might respond to a couple who want a civil partnership. [3]

(d) Explain how a Christian marriage ceremony might reflect Christian beliefs about marriage. [6]

(e) ‘A couple should be married before they have children.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

3  Hinduism

(a) State what is meant by a civil partnership. [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Hindus might decide to get married. [2]

(c) Describe how a Hindu might respond to a couple who want a civil partnership. [3]

(d) Explain how a Hindu marriage ceremony might reflect Hindu beliefs about marriage. [6]

(e) ‘A couple should be married before they have children.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
4 Islam

(a) State what is meant by a civil partnership. [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Muslims might decide to get married. [2]

(c) Describe how a Muslim might respond to a couple who want a civil partnership. [3]

(d) Explain how a Muslim marriage ceremony might reflect Muslim beliefs about marriage. [6]

(e) ‘A couple should be married before they have children.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

5 Judaism

(a) State what is meant by a civil partnership. [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Jews might decide to get married. [2]

(c) Describe how a Jew might respond to a couple who want a civil partnership. [3]

(d) Explain how a Jewish marriage ceremony might reflect Jewish beliefs about marriage. [6]

(e) ‘A couple should be married before they have children.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]

6 Sikhism

(a) State what is meant by a civil partnership. [1]

(b) Give two reasons why Sikhs might decide to get married. [2]

(c) Describe how a Sikh might respond to a couple who want a civil partnership. [3]

(d) Explain how a Sikh marriage ceremony might reflect Sikh beliefs about marriage. [6]

(e) ‘A couple should be married before they have children.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

Total: [24]
Section B: Religion and Medical Ethics

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

7 Buddhism

(a) State one way in which animals are used for medical research. [1]

(b) State two reasons why a Buddhist might be against Euthanasia. [2]

(c) Describe how a Buddhist might respond to the issue of cloning. [3]

(d) Explain why Buddhists might have different attitudes towards a woman seeking fertility treatment. [6]

(e) ‘We should be able to treat animals in any way we wish.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

8 Christianity

(a) State one way in which animals are used for medical research. [1]

(b) State two reasons why a Christian might be against Euthanasia. [2]

(c) Describe how a Christian might respond to the issue of cloning. [3]

(d) Explain why Christians might have different attitudes towards a woman seeking fertility treatment. [6]

(e) ‘We should be able to treat animals in any way we wish.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

9 Hinduism

(a) State one way in which animals are used for medical research. [1]

(b) State two reasons why a Hindu might be against Euthanasia. [2]

(c) Describe how a Hindu might respond to the issue of cloning. [3]

(d) Explain why Hindus might have different attitudes towards a woman seeking fertility treatment. [6]

(e) ‘We should be able to treat animals in any way we wish.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
10 Islam

(a) State one way in which animals are used for medical research. [1]

(b) State two reasons why a Muslim might be against Euthanasia. [2]

(c) Describe how a Muslim might respond to the issue of cloning. [3]

(d) Explain why Muslims might have different attitudes towards a woman seeking fertility treatment. [6]

(e) ‘We should be able to treat animals in any way we wish.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

11 Judaism

(a) State one way in which animals are used for medical research. [1]

(b) State two reasons why a Jew might be against Euthanasia. [2]

(c) Describe how a Jew might respond to the issue of cloning. [3]

(d) Explain why Jews might have different attitudes towards a woman seeking fertility treatment. [6]

(e) ‘We should be able to treat animals in any way we wish.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

12 Sikhism

(a) State one way in which animals are used for medical research. [1]

(b) State two reasons why a Sikh might be against Euthanasia. [2]

(c) Describe how a Sikh might respond to the issue of cloning. [3]

(d) Explain why Sikhs might have different attitudes towards a woman seeking fertility treatment. [6]

(e) ‘We should be able to treat animals in any way we wish.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
Section C: Religion, Poverty and Wealth

If you choose one question from this section you must answer all parts (a–e) of the question.

13 Buddhism

(a) What does gambling mean? [1]

(b) State two occupations which a Buddhist might consider to be immoral. [2]

(c) Describe one Buddhist teaching about the proper use of money. [3]

(d) Explain why Buddhists might decide to work for a charity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never gamble.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

14 Christianity

(a) What does gambling mean? [1]

(b) State two occupations which a Christian might consider to be immoral. [2]

(c) Describe one Christian teaching about the proper use of money. [3]

(d) Explain why Christians might decide to work for a charity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never gamble.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

15 Hinduism

(a) What does gambling mean? [1]

(b) State two occupations which a Hindu might consider to be immoral. [2]

(c) Describe one Hindu teaching about the proper use of money. [3]

(d) Explain why Hindus might decide to work for a charity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never gamble.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]
16 Islam

(a) What does gambling mean? [1]

(b) State two occupations which a Muslim might consider to be immoral. [2]

(c) Describe one Muslim teaching about the proper use of money. [3]

(d) Explain why Muslims might decide to work for a charity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never gamble.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

17 Judaism

(a) What does gambling mean? [1]

(b) State two occupations which a Jew might consider to be immoral. [2]

(c) Describe one Jewish teaching about the proper use of money. [3]

(d) Explain why Jews might decide to work for a charity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never gamble.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]

18 Sikhism

(a) What does gambling mean? [1]

(b) State two occupations which a Sikh might consider to be immoral. [2]

(c) Describe one Sikh teaching about the proper use of money. [3]

(d) Explain why Sikhs might decide to work for a charity. [6]

(e) ‘Religious people should never gamble.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

[Total: 24]